





whoami



Tobias



FROGGGS



Slangs



sub languages



syntax?



dialect



phonology

A vibrant, stylized illustration with a rainbow arching across the top. Below the rainbow are several colorful stars in shades of yellow, orange, red, green, and blue. In the center, there are stylized clouds in light blue and white. The background is a textured, mottled brown and purple. The word "phonology" is written in a white, lowercase, serif font across the middle of the image.

phonology



morphology



<foo bar baz>.join



morphology



lexic

A vibrant, whimsical illustration featuring a rainbow arching across the top. Below the rainbow is a large, stylized blue cloud with a white outline. The scene is filled with various elements: several yellow and orange stars of different sizes, some with black outlines, and others with white outlines. There are also colorful banners in purple, blue, red, and green, some with white outlines. The background is a textured, mottled brown and blue. The text "use Foo;" is written in a white, serif font, centered over the cloud and rainbow.

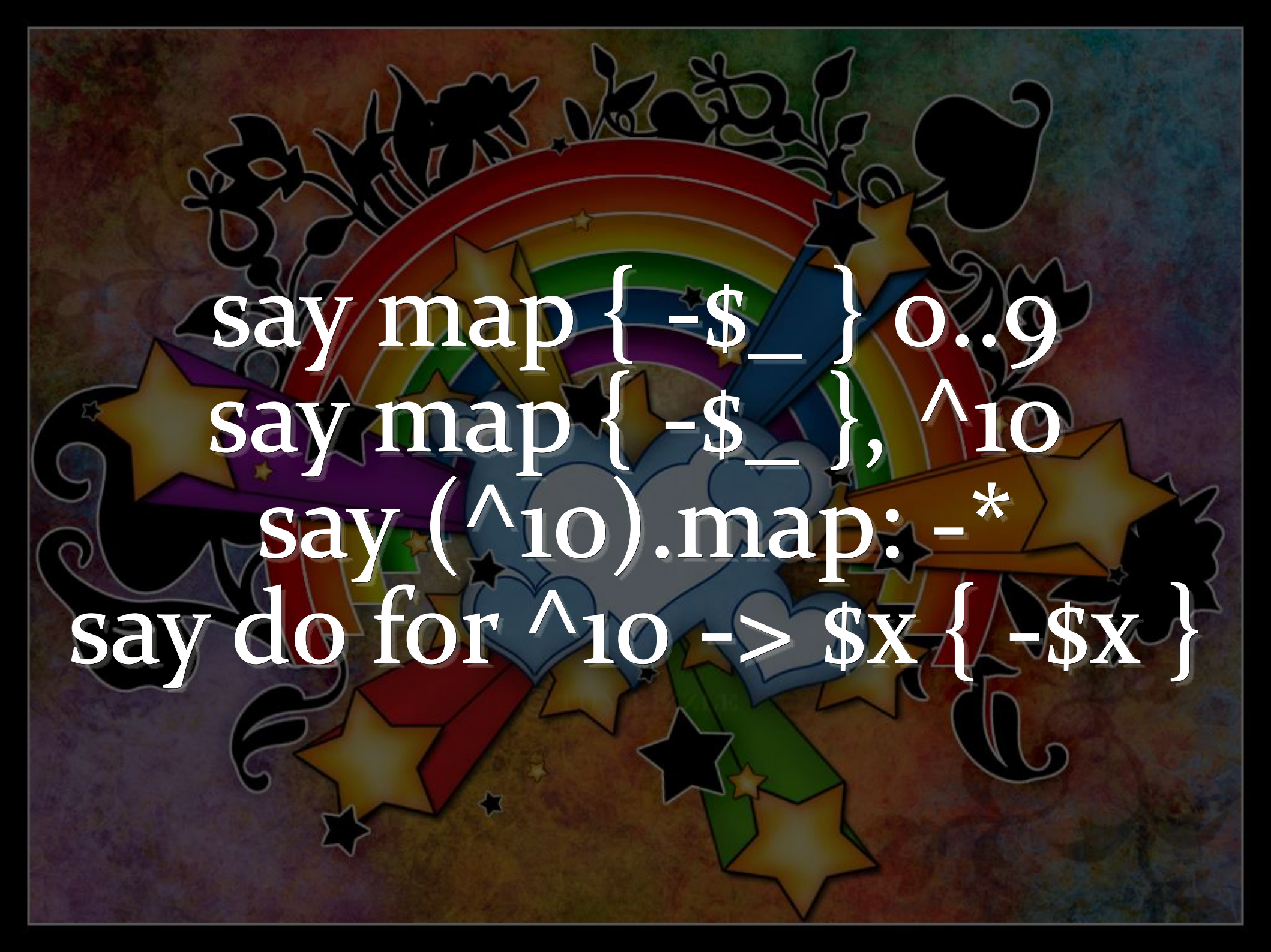
use Foo;



lexic ✓



syntax



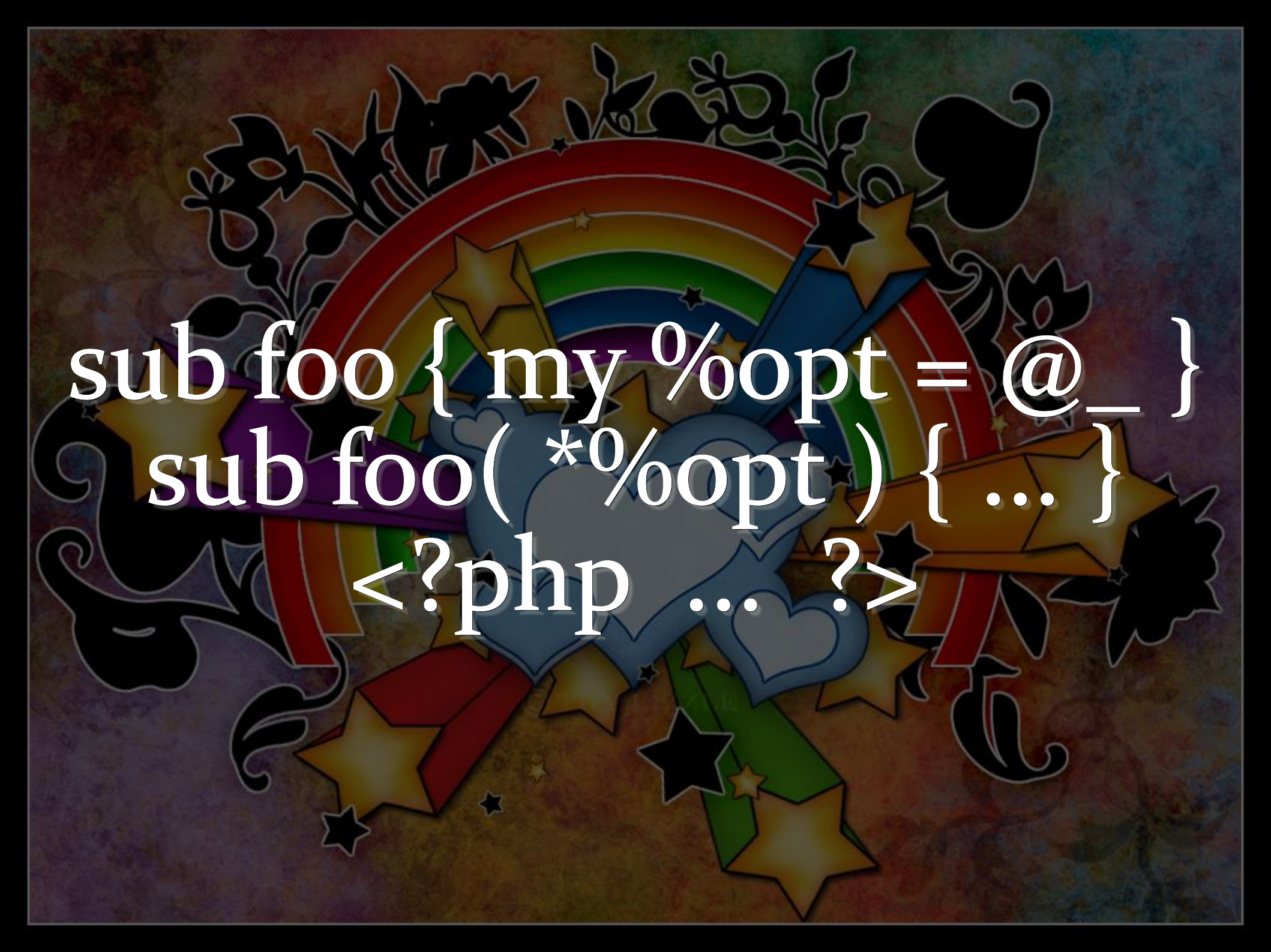
```
say map { -$_ } 0..9  
say map { -$_ }, ^10  
say (^10).map: -*  
say do for ^10 -> $x { -$_x }
```




syntax ✓

A vibrant, whimsical illustration. At the top, a multi-colored rainbow arches across the frame. Below it, a large, stylized blue cloud contains a white heart. The scene is filled with various stars: large yellow 3D stars, smaller black stars, and a green star. Colorful ribbons in purple, blue, red, and green are scattered throughout. The background is a textured, mottled brown and blue. The word "idiomatic" is written in a clean, white, sans-serif font across the center of the image.

idiomatic

The background is a dark, textured surface with a central rainbow arching across the top. Below the rainbow are several large, colorful stars in shades of yellow, orange, red, and green. The scene is framed by intricate black floral and leaf patterns. The text is centered over this background.

```
sub foo { my %opt = @_ }  
sub foo( *%opt ) { ... }  
<?php ... ?>
```




idiomatic ✓

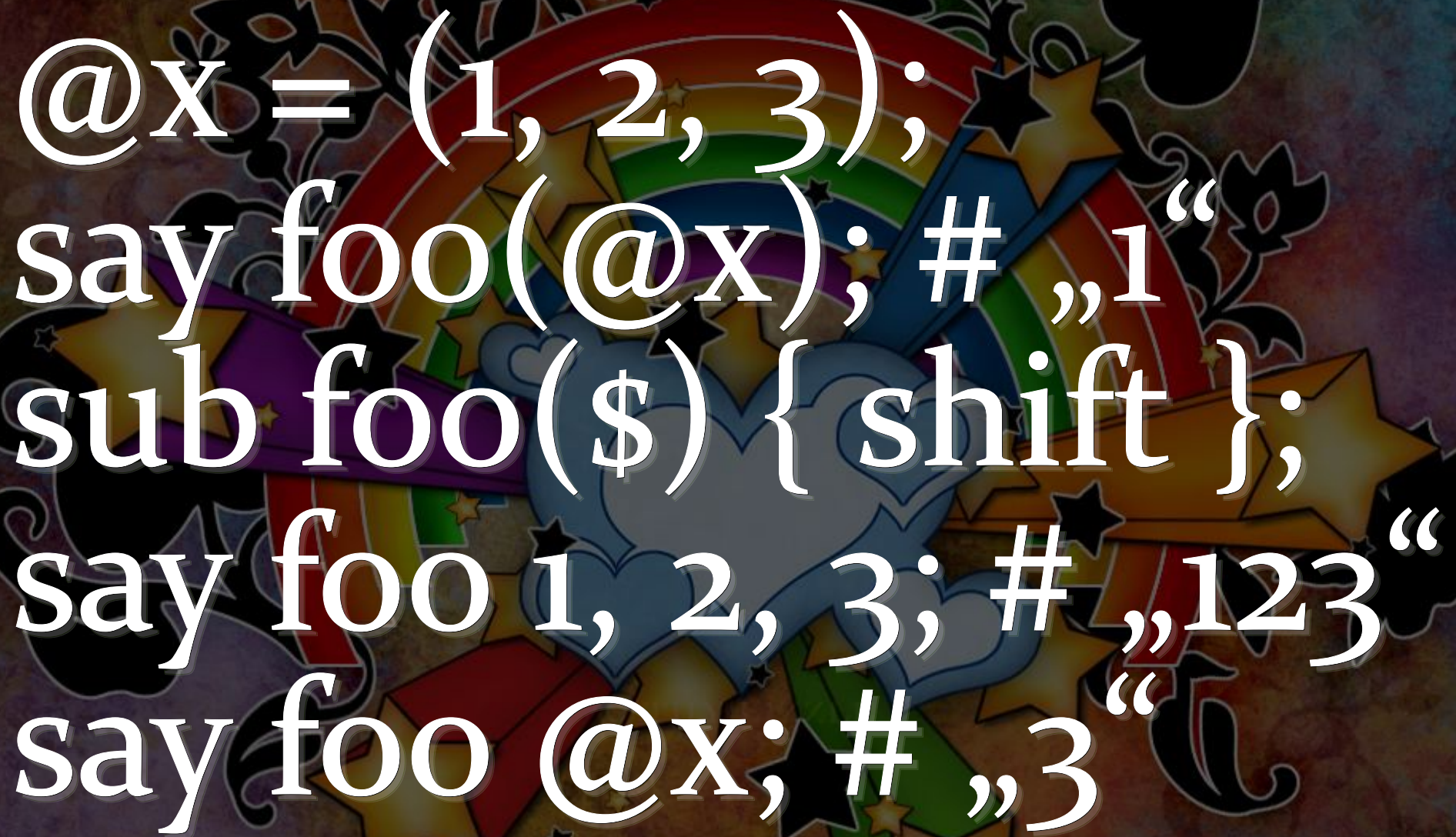


phonology
morphology
lexic ✓
syntax ✓
idiomatic ✓

I FORGOT HOW



TO SLANG

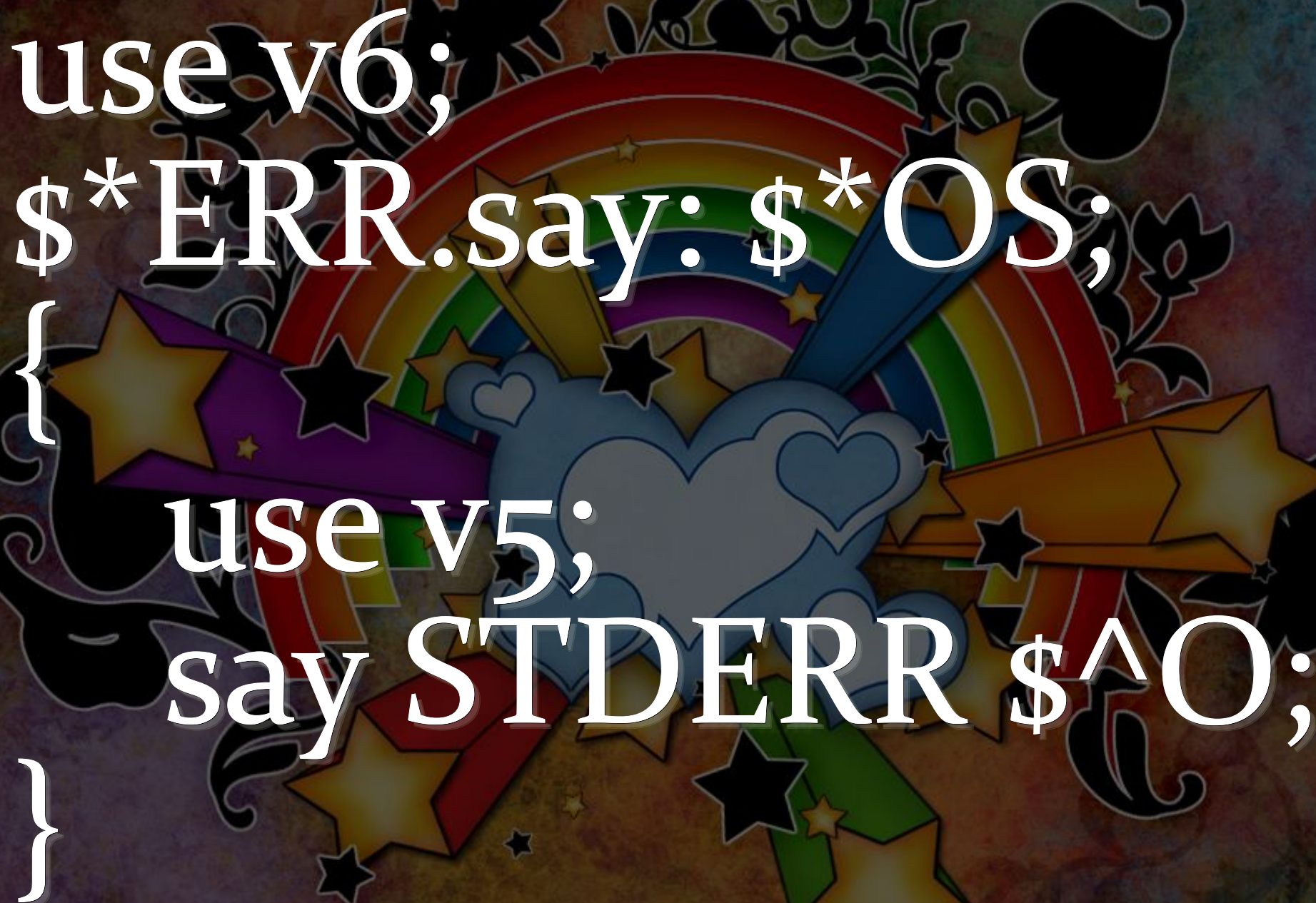


```
@x = (1, 2, 3);  
say foo(@x); # „1“  
sub foo($) { shift };  
say foo 1, 2, 3; # „123“  
say foo @x; # „3“
```

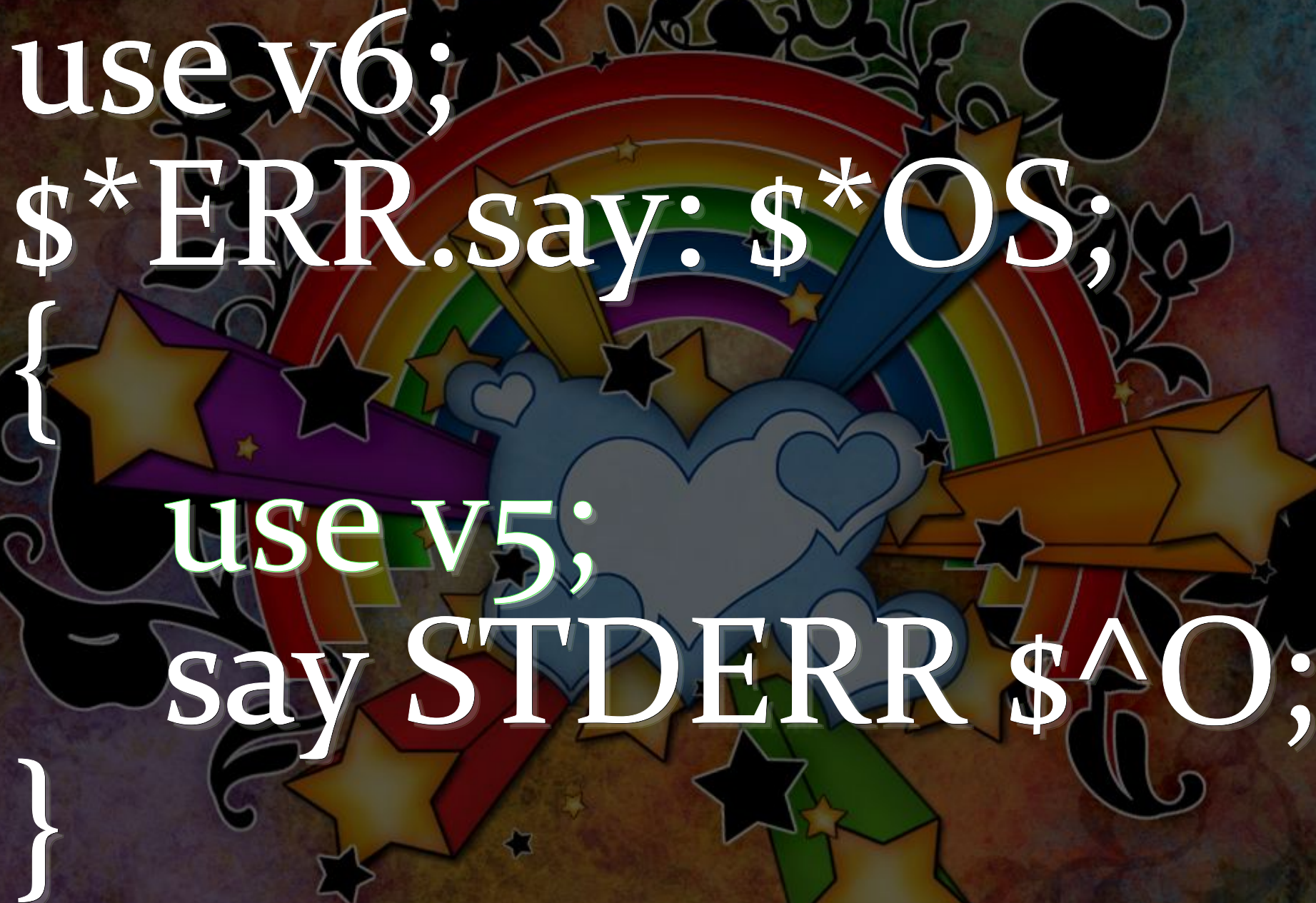



```
sub postfix:<!>($n) {  
  [+ ] 1...$n  
}
```

```
say 3! # „6“
```

```
use v6;  
$*ERR.say: $*OS;  
{  
  use v5;  
  say STDERR $^O;  
}
```

```
use v6;  
$*ERR.say: $*OS;  
{  
  use v5;  
  say STDERR $^O;  
}
```

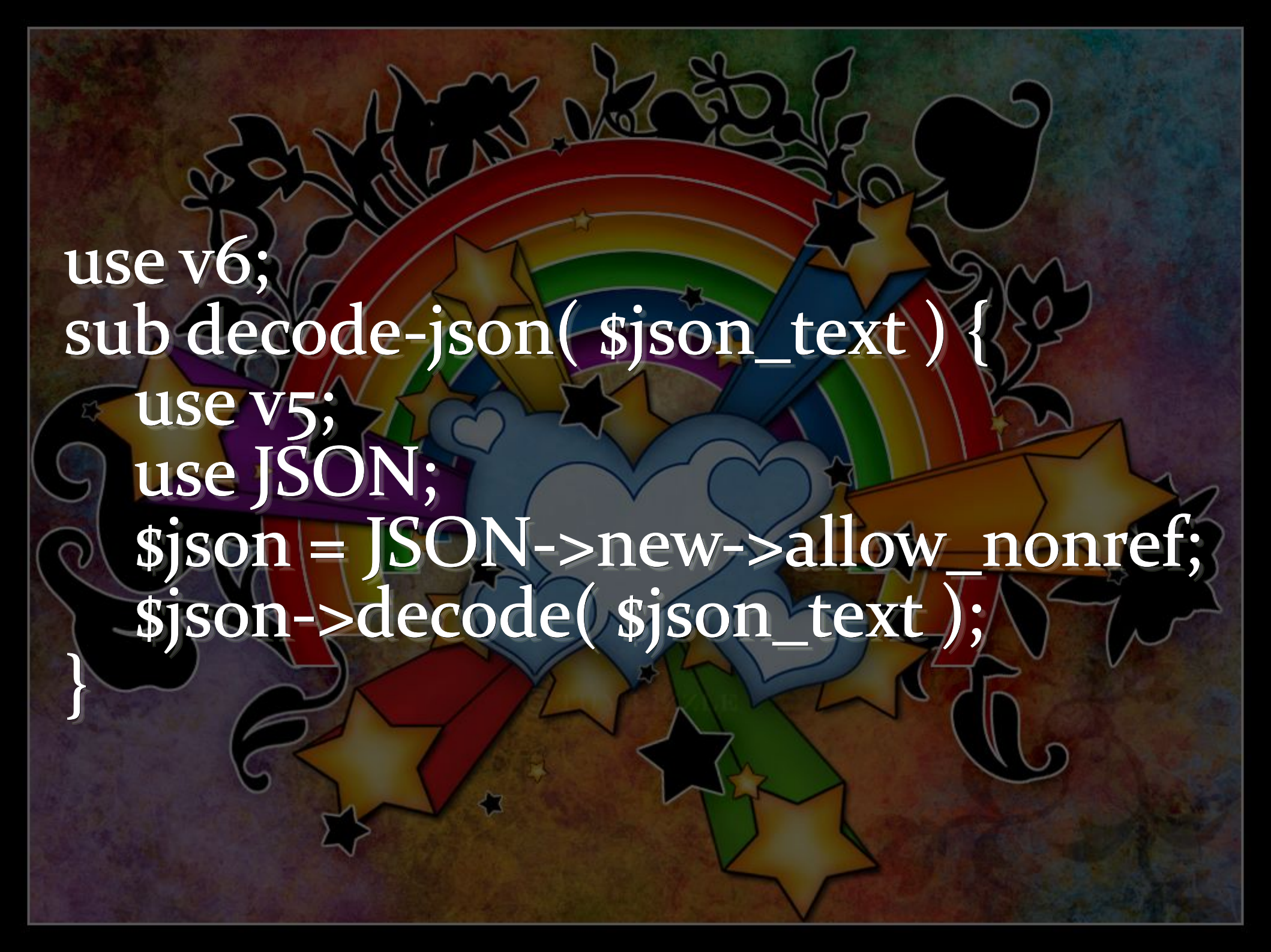

A vibrant, celebratory graphic with a rainbow arching across the top. Below the rainbow are several large, colorful stars in shades of yellow, orange, red, and green. In the center, there are stylized blue and white hearts. The background is a textured, mottled brown and blue. The text 'use v5;' is written in a white, serif font across the middle of the image.

use v5;


```
use v5;
sub is_valid {
    shift =~ m/^(((ht|f)tp(s?))\:\/\/)?
    (www.|[a-zA-Z].)
    [a-zA-Z0-9\-\.\_]+\.(com)(\:[0-9]+)*
    (\/($|[a-zA-Z0-9\.\_\,\;\|\?\|\'\|\|+\&|%\  

    $\#\~\_\-]+))*$=i
}

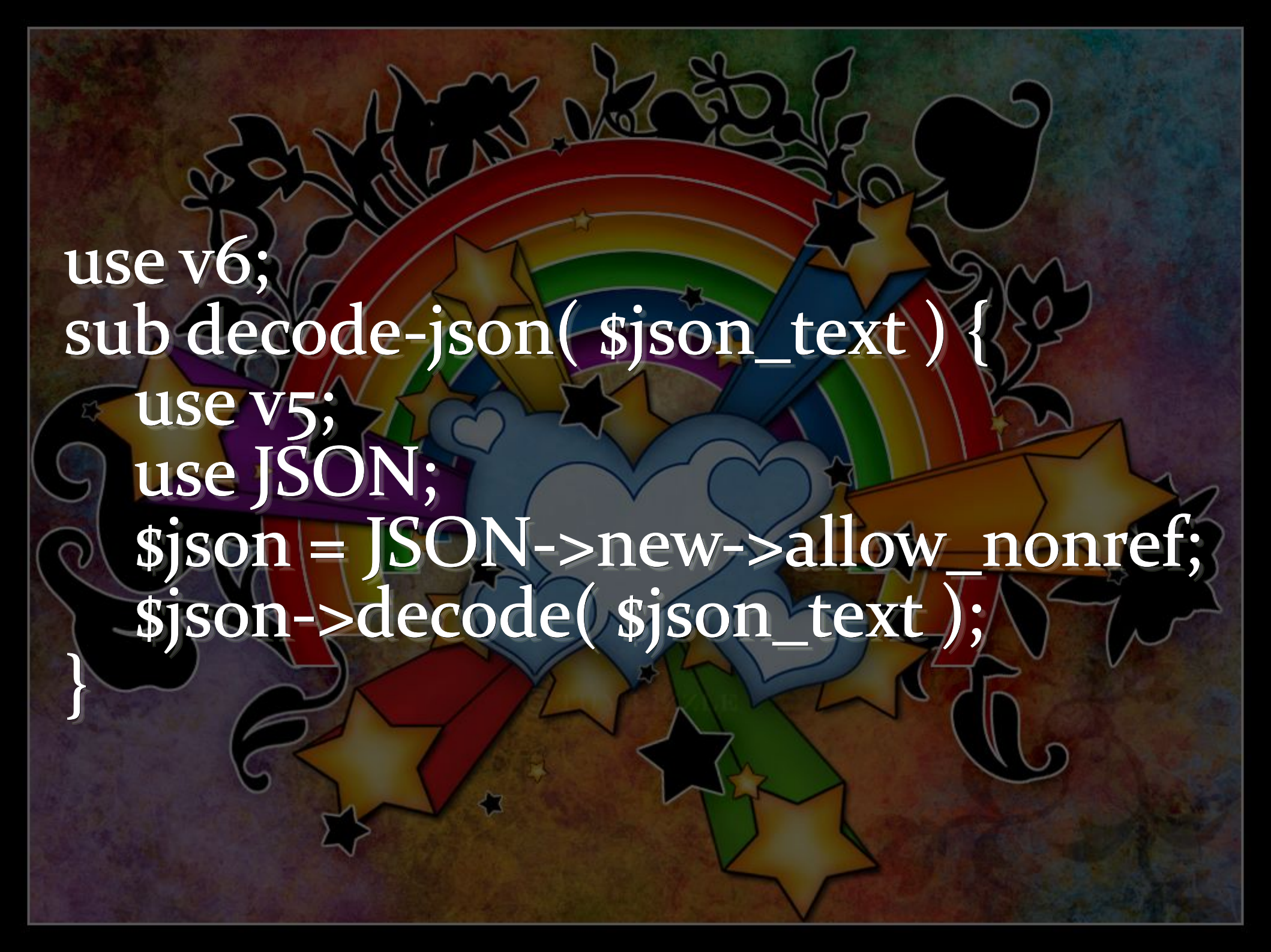
{
    use 6.0.0;
    say ?is_valid("http://github.com")
}
```

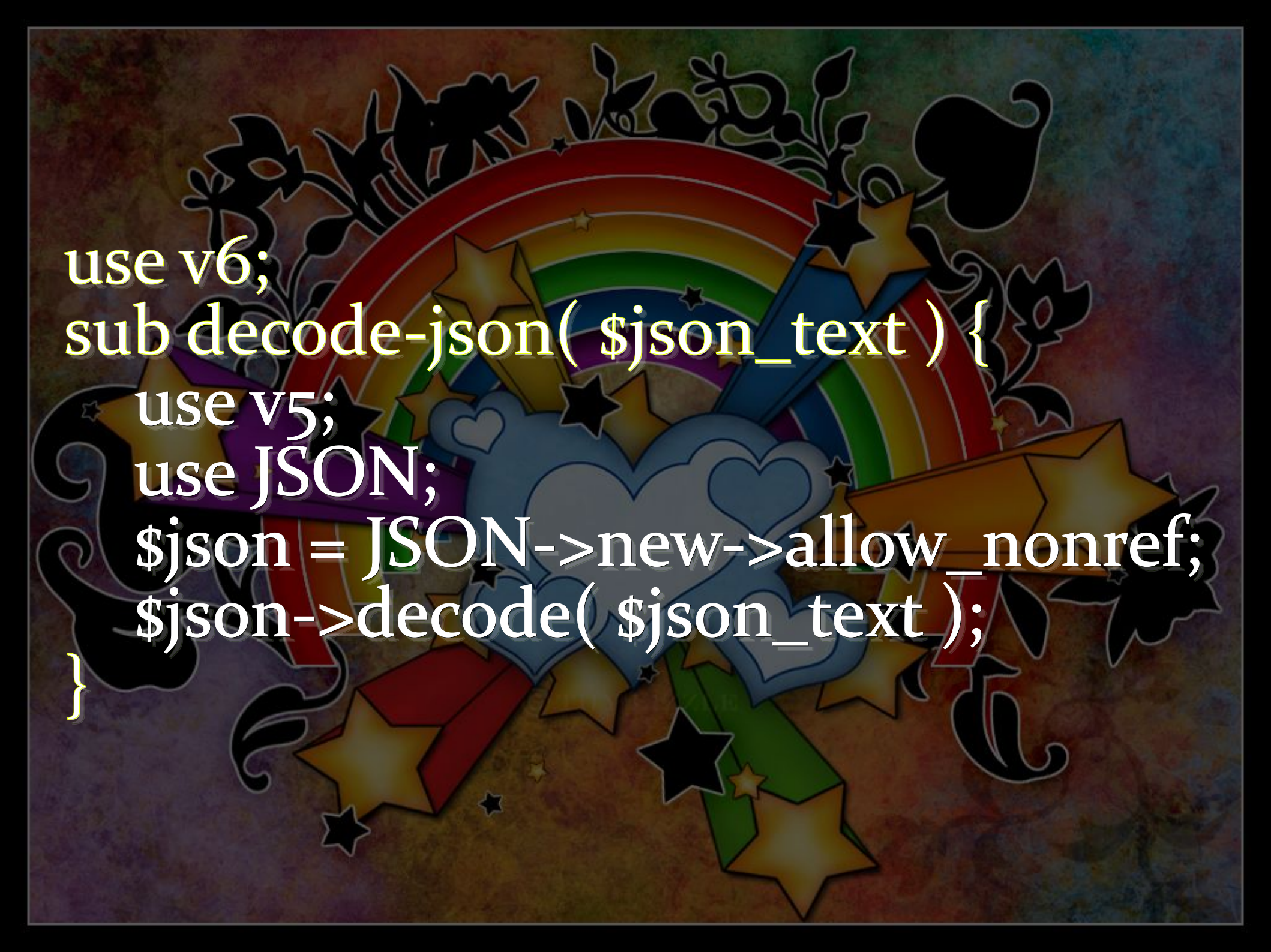
```
use v6;  
sub decode-json( $json_text ) {  
  use v5;  
  use JSON;  
  $json = JSON->new->allow_nonref;  
  $json->decode( $json_text );  
}
```



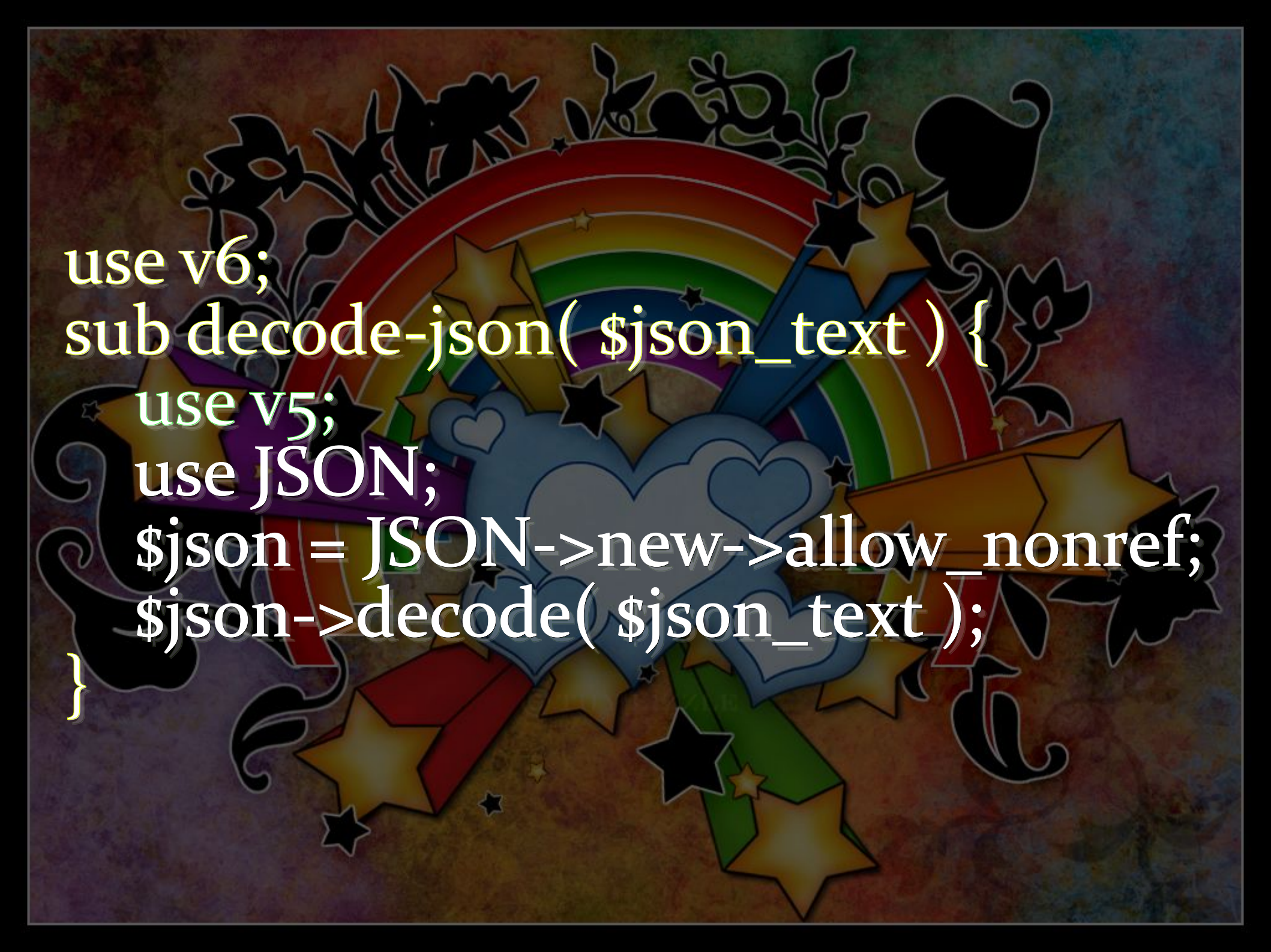

```
use v6;  
use JSON:from<Perl5>;  
JSON.new.encode({a => 1})
```

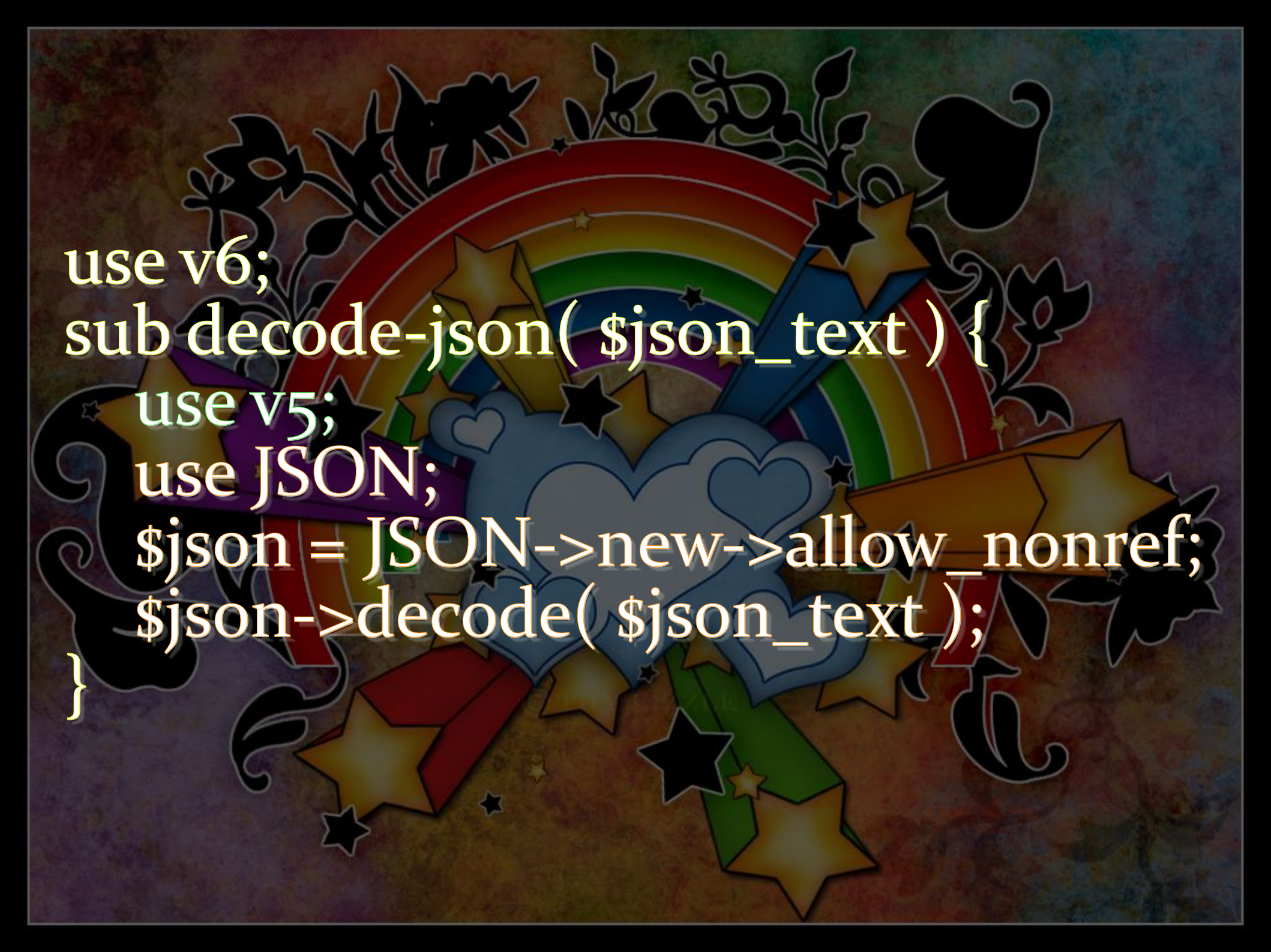
```
use v6;  
sub decode-json( $json_text ) {  
  use v5;  
  use JSON;  
  $json = JSON->new->allow_nonref;  
  $json->decode( $json_text );  
}
```

```
use v6;  
sub decode-json( $json_text ) {  
  use v5;  
  use JSON;  
  $json = JSON->new->allow_nonref;  
  $json->decode( $json_text );  
}
```

```
use v6;  
sub decode-json( $json_text ) {  
  use v5;  
  use JSON;  
  $json = JSON->new->allow_nonref;  
  $json->decode( $json_text );  
}
```

```
use v6;  
sub decode-json( $json_text ) {  
  use v5;  
  use JSON;  
  $json = JSON->new->allow_nonref;  
  $json->decode( $json_text );  
}
```



```
token comp_unit {
  :my $*MAIN := "MAIN";
}
token statement_control:sym<use> {
  :my $OLD_MAIN := ~$*MAIN;
  <sym> <.ws> [
    | <version>
    | <module_name> <version>?
  ]
  [ <?{ $*MAIN ne $OLD_MAIN }>
    <statementlist=.LANG($*MAIN,
      'statementlist')> ]?
}
```



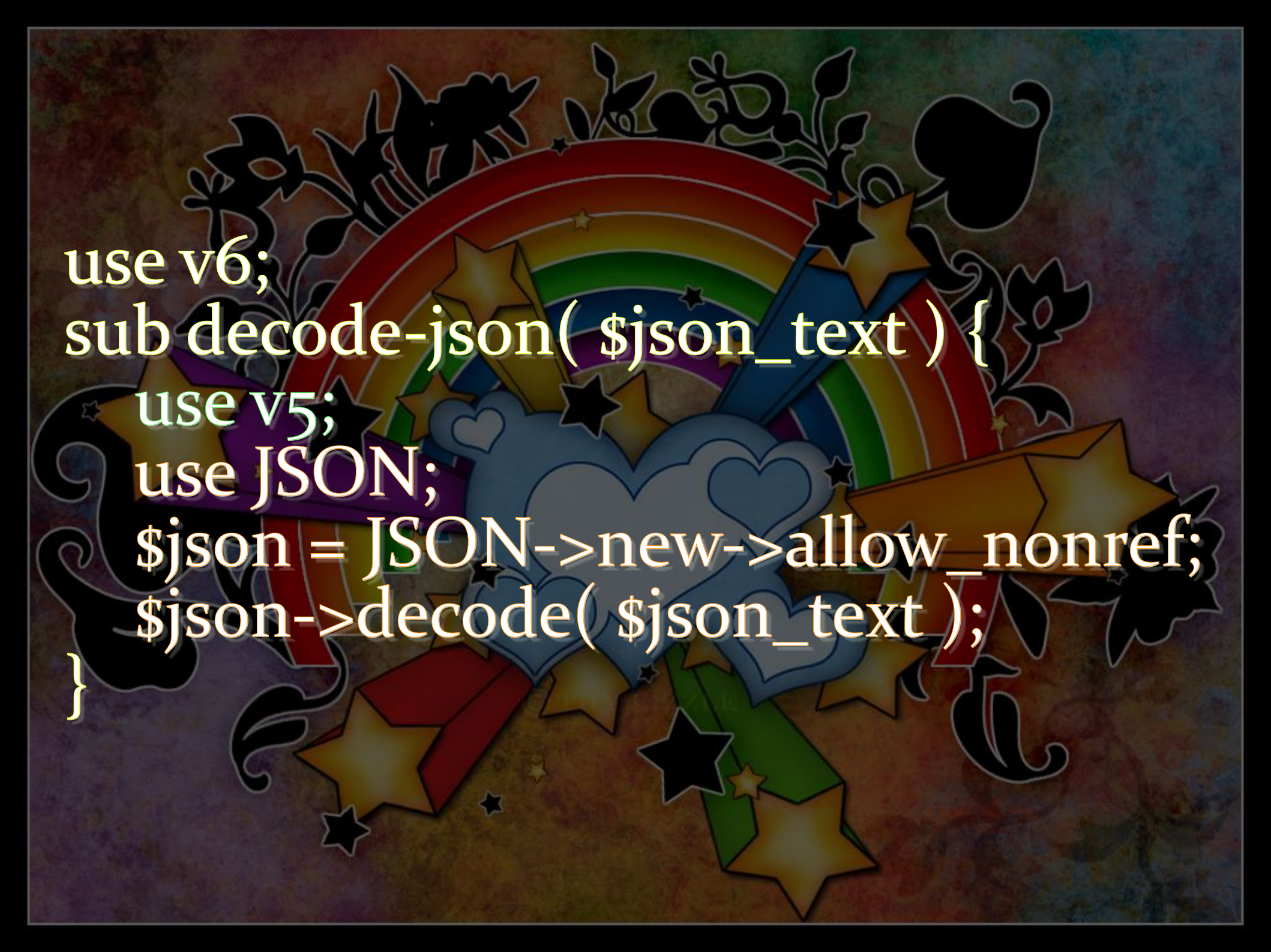
```
token comp_unit {
  :my $*MAIN := "MAIN";
}
token statement_control:sym<use> {
  :my $OLD_MAIN := ~$*MAIN;
  <sym> <.ws> [
    | <version>
    | <module_name> <version>?
  ]
  [ <?{ $*MAIN ne $OLD_MAIN }>
    <statementlist=.LANG($*MAIN,
      'statementlist')> ]?
}
```



```
grammar P5::Grammar {  
  token statementlist { <statement>* }  
}  
class P5::Actions {  
  method statementlist($/) {  
    for $<statement> { [...] }  
  }  
}  
sub EXPORT(*@a) {  
  %*LANG<Perl5> := P5::Grammar;  
  %*LANG<Perl5-actions> := P5::Actions;  
  $*MAIN := "Perl5";  
}
```



```
grammar P5::Grammar {  
  token statementlist { <statement>* }  
}  
class P5::Actions {  
  method statementlist($/) {  
    for $<statement> { [...] }  
  }  
}  
sub EXPORT(*@a) {  
  %*LANG<Perl5> := P5::Grammar;  
  %*LANG<Perl5-actions> := P5::Actions;  
  $*MAIN := "Perl5";  
}
```

```
use v6;  
sub decode-json( $json_text ) {  
  use v5;  
  use JSON;  
  $json = JSON->new->allow_nonref;  
  $json->decode( $json_text );  
}
```

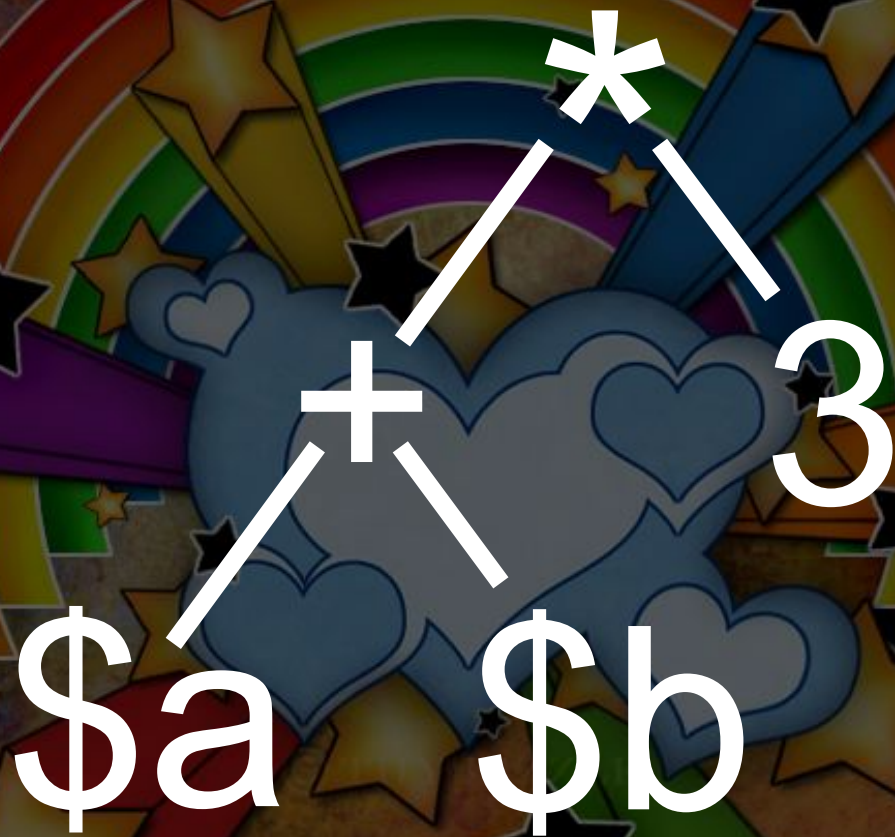


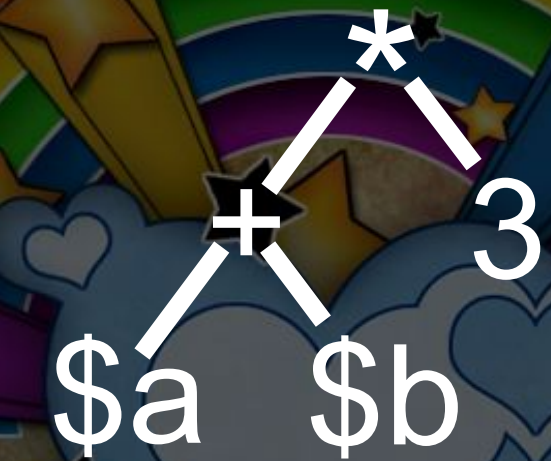

Parser?


```
grammar P5::Grammar {  
  token statementlist {  
    <statement> *  
  }  
}
```

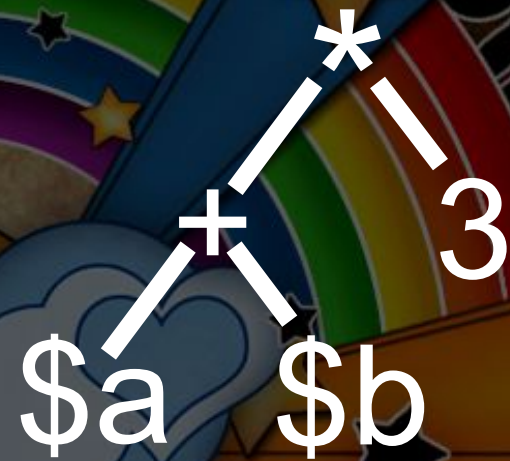


```
class P5::Actions {  
  method statementlist($/) {  
    for $<statement> { make .ast }  
  }  
}
```



Parrot

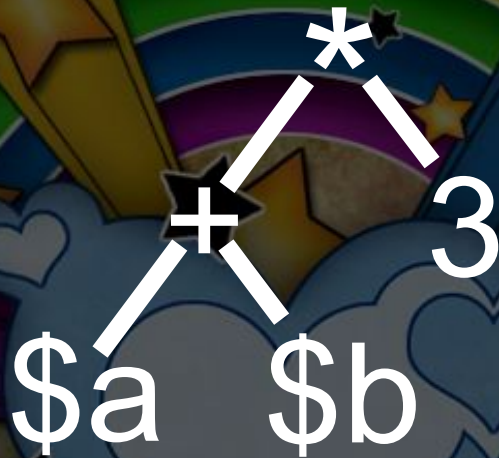


Parrot

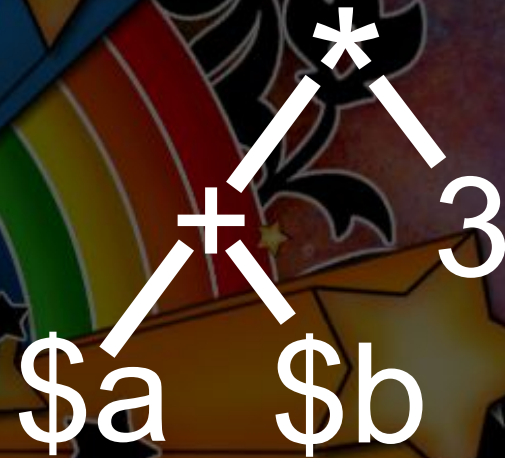
JVM



Parrot

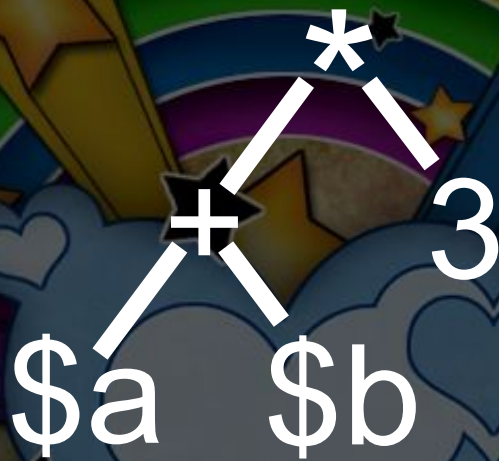


JVM



MoarVM





JavaScript

Dear Mary,

It was a pleasure to meet you and
hear about your new business. I
am sure it will be a great success.
I will be happy to help you in any
way I can. Please let me know if
there is anything I can do for you.
I will be happy to help you in any
way I can. Please let me know if
there is anything I can do for you.



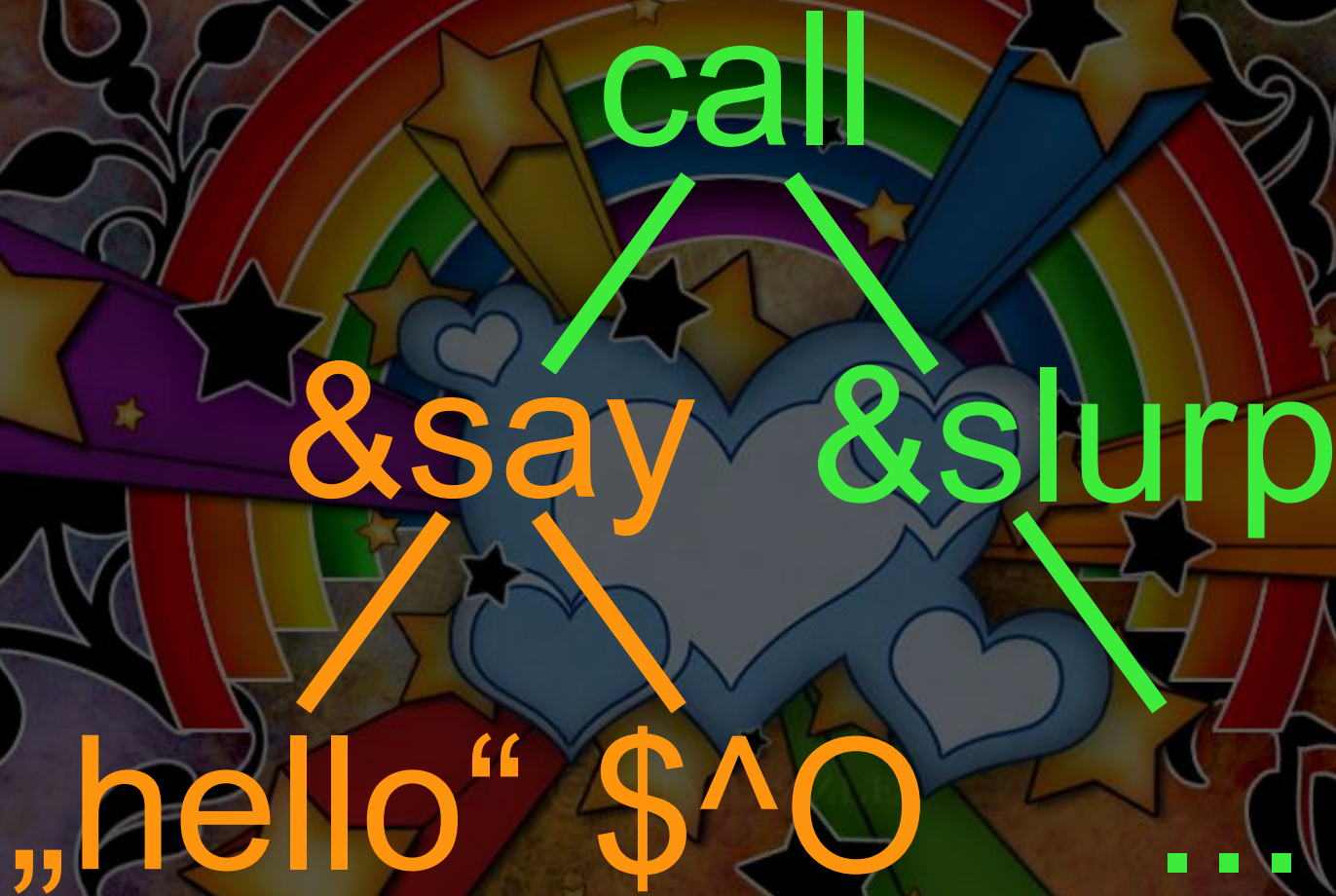
$\$a$

$+$

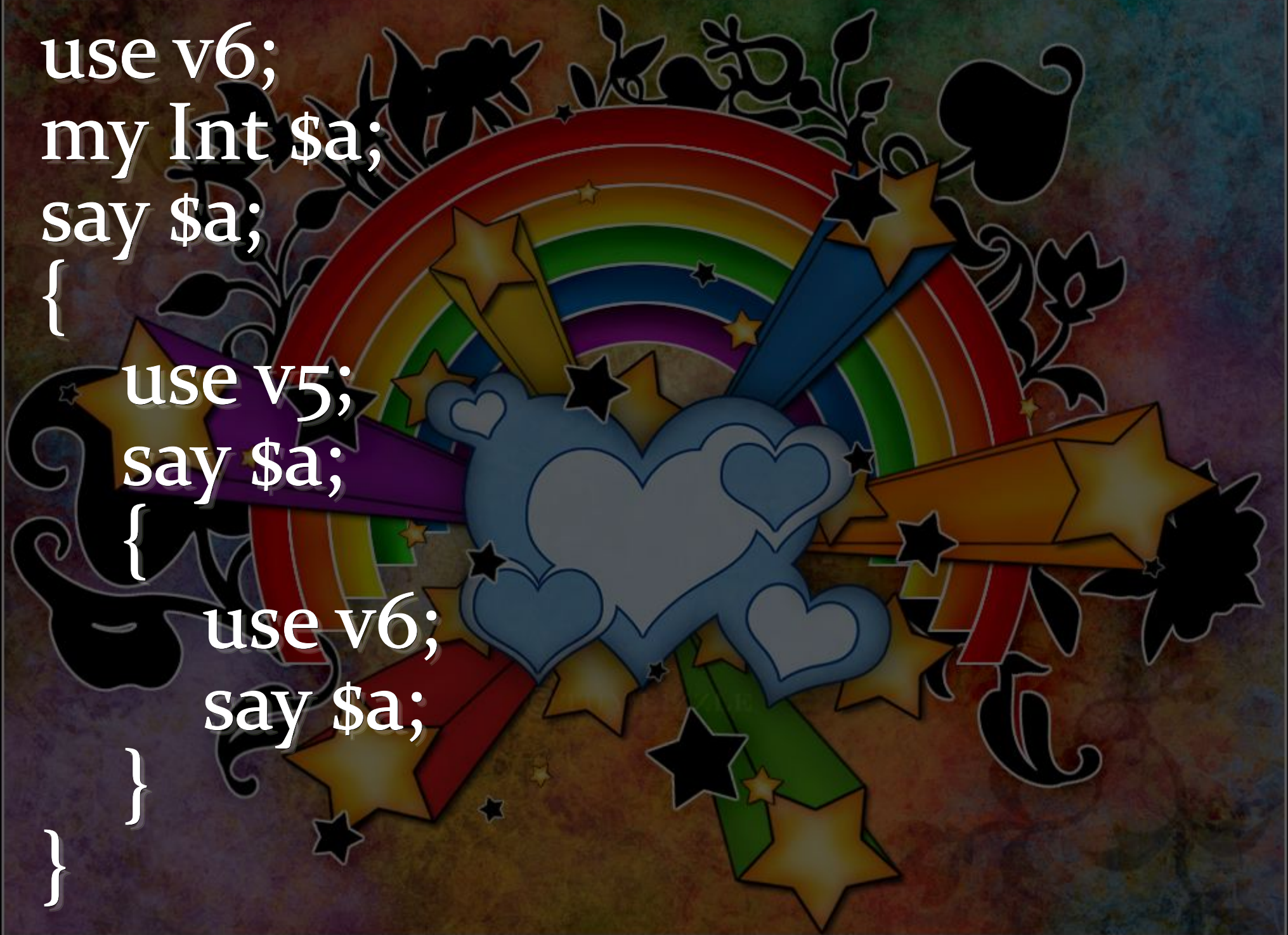
$\$b$

$*$

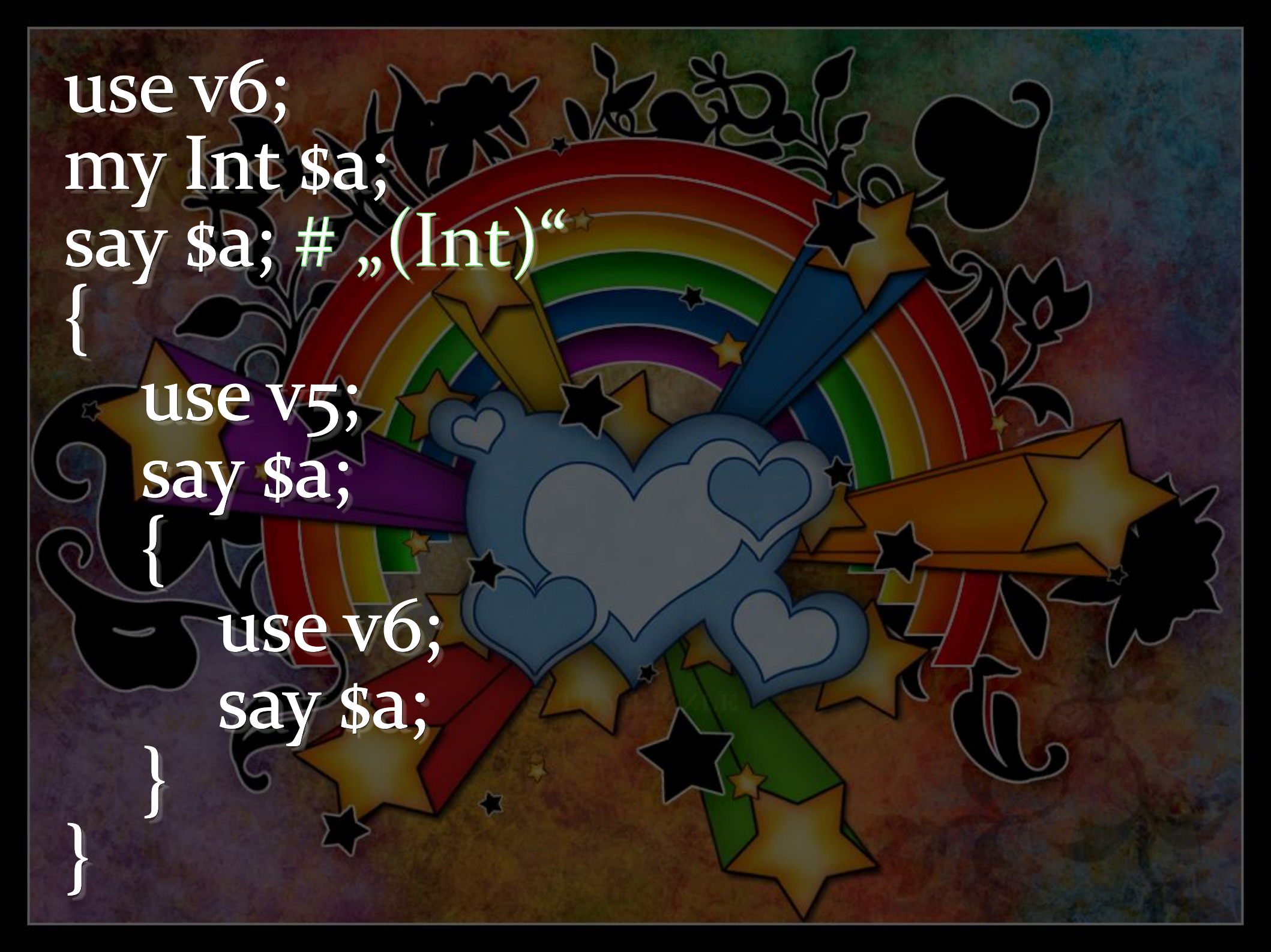
3



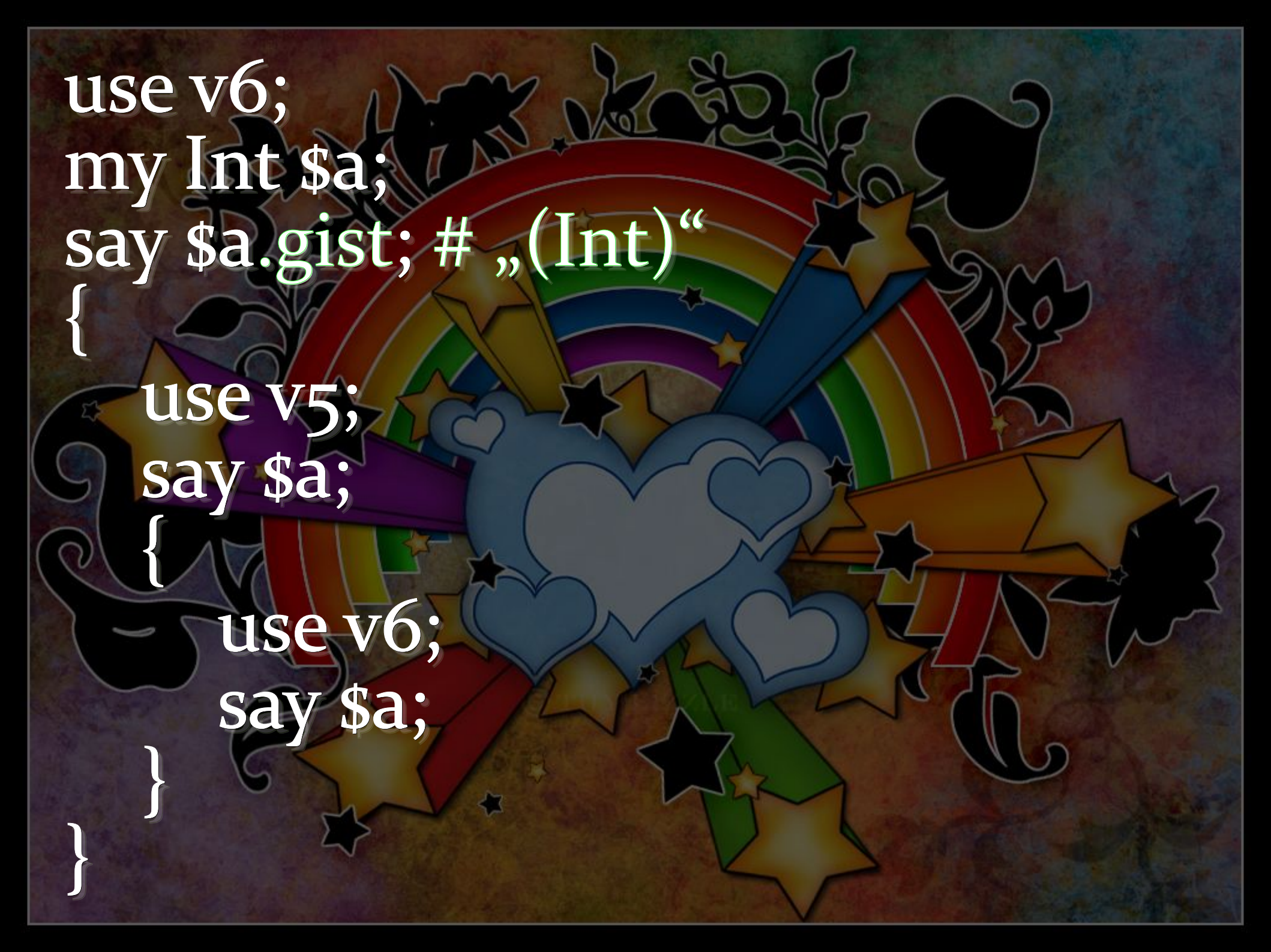

```
use v6;  
my Int $a;  
say $a;  
{  
  use v5;  
  say $a;  
  {  
    use v6;  
    say $a;  
  }  
}
```



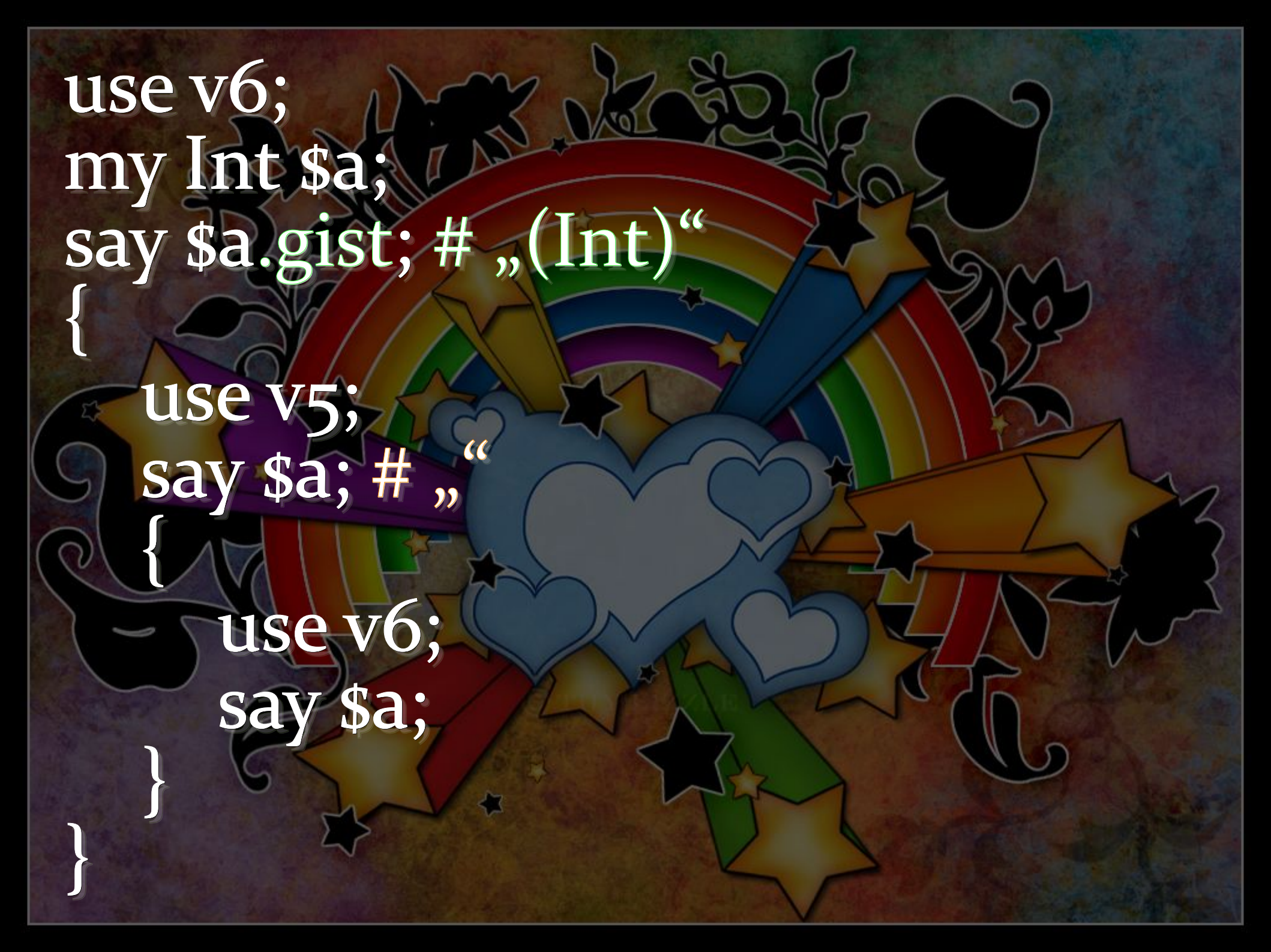

```
use v6;  
my Int $a;  
say $a; # „(Int)“  
{  
  use v5;  
  say $a;  
  {  
    use v6;  
    say $a;  
  }  
}
```



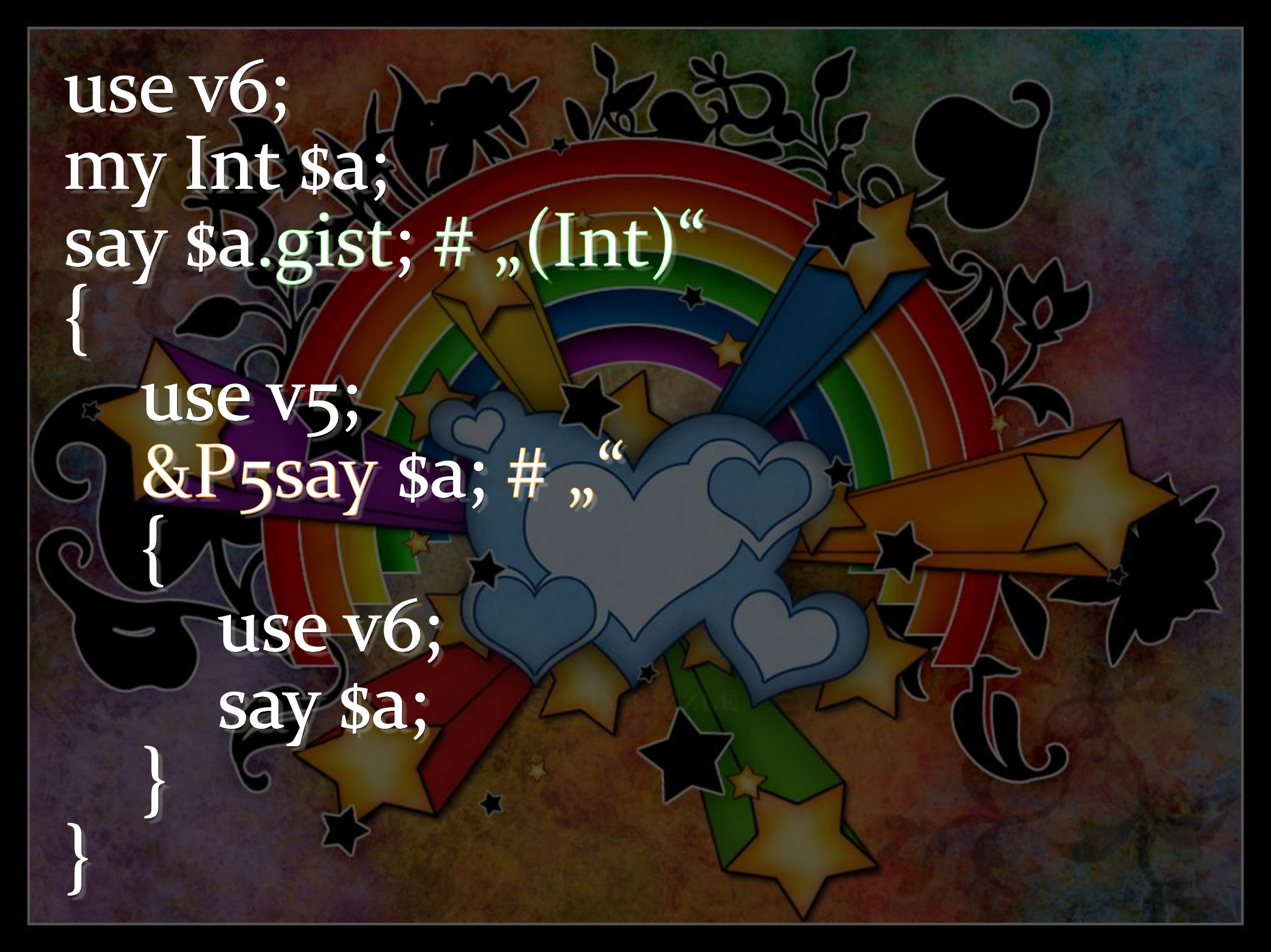

```
use v6;  
my Int $a;  
say $a.gist; # „(Int)“  
{  
  use v5;  
  say $a;  
  {  
    use v6;  
    say $a;  
  }  
}
```




```
use v6;  
my Int $a;  
say $a.gist; # „(Int)“  
{  
  use v5;  
  say $a; # “  
  {  
    use v6;  
    say $a;  
  }  
}
```

The background is a vibrant, stylized illustration. It features a multi-colored rainbow arching across the upper half. Below the rainbow is a large, fluffy blue cloud with a white heart shape in the center. Scattered around these elements are numerous stars in various colors (yellow, orange, red, green, blue) and sizes. The entire scene is framed by intricate black floral and vine patterns. The overall aesthetic is whimsical and celebratory.


```
use v6;  
my Int $a;  
say $a.gist; # „(Int)“  
{  
  use v5;  
  &P5say $a; # „“  
  {  
    use v6;  
    say $a;  
  }  
}
```




```
use v6;  
my Int $a;  
say $a.gist; # „(Int)“  
{  
  use v5;  
  &P5say $a; # “  
  {  
    use v6;  
    say $a; # „(Int)“  
  }  
}
```



```
multi P5Str(Mu:U) {  
  P5warn(:cat<uninitialized>,  
    'Use of uninitialized value in string');  
  "  
}  
multi P5Str(Bool:D \s) { s ?? 1 !! "  
multi P5Str(Int:D \s) { s.Int }  
multi P5Str(Num:D \s) { s.Num }  
multi P5Str(Parcel:D \s) { s.Int }  
multi P5Str(Sub:D \s) {  
  'CODE(' ~ s.WHERE.fmt('ox%X').lc ~ ')'  
}
```



```
multi P5Str(Mu:U) {  
  P5warn(:cat<uninitialized>,  
    'Use of uninitialized value in string');  
  "  
}  
multi P5Str(Bool:D \s) { s ?? 1 !! "  
multi P5Str(Int:D \s) { s.Int }  
multi P5Str(Num:D \s) { s.Num }  
multi P5Str(Parcel:D \s) { s.Int }  
multi P5Str(Sub:D \s) {  
  'CODE(' ~ s.WHERE.fmt('ox%X').lc ~ ')'  
}
```




CORE.setting

A vibrant, celebratory graphic with a rainbow arching across the top. Below the rainbow is a large, stylized cloud in shades of blue and grey. The number '20799' is written in white, bold, sans-serif font across the center of the cloud. The background is a textured, mottled brown and purple. The scene is decorated with numerous stars in various colors (yellow, orange, red, green, blue, purple) and sizes, some with 3D effects. Black silhouettes of leaves and flowers are scattered around the central elements.


20799



```
my role Positional { ... }  
my role Associative { ... }  
my role Callable { ... }
```

```
my $!;  
my $/;  
my $_;
```

```
proto infix:<&&>( | ) { * }  
multi infix:<&&>(Mu $x = Bool::True) { $x }  
multi infix:<&&>(Mu \a, Mu \b) { a && b }
```


A vibrant, celebratory graphic with a rainbow arching across the top. Below the rainbow are several large, colorful stars in shades of yellow, orange, red, and green. In the center, there are two overlapping hearts, one light blue and one white. The background is a textured, mottled brown and blue. The text 'Perl5::Terms' is written in a white, serif font across the middle of the image.

Perl5::Terms



1459



1459..*





conditions



```
if (EXPR) BLOCK  
elsif (EXPR) BLOCK  
...  
else BLOCK
```




unless (EXPR) BLOCK
elsif (EXPR) BLOCK
...
else BLOCK



EXPR if EXPR
EXPR unless EXPR



loops



LABEL while (EXPR) BLOCK
continue BLOCK

LABEL until (EXPR) BLOCK
continue BLOCK



LABEL for (EXPR; EXPR; EXPR) BLOCK

**LABEL for VAR (LIST) BLOCK continue
BLOCK**

**LABEL foreach VAR (LIST) BLOCK
continue BLOCK**

A vibrant, whimsical graphic design. At the top, a multi-colored rainbow arches across the frame. Below it, several large, stylized stars in various colors (yellow, purple, blue, red, green) are scattered. In the center, there are two overlapping hearts, one light blue and one white. The background is a textured, mottled brown and blue. Black silhouettes of various flowers and leaves are scattered around the central elements. Overlaid on this graphic is the text 'LABEL BLOCK' in a large, white, serif font, and 'continue BLOCK' in a smaller, white, serif font below it.

LABEL BLOCK
continue BLOCK

A vibrant, celebratory graphic design. At the top, a multi-colored rainbow arches across the frame. Below it, a large, stylized heart shape is rendered in shades of blue and grey. The heart is surrounded by numerous stars in various colors (yellow, orange, red, green, blue, black) and sizes. Some stars are simple outlines, while others are 3D-style stars with shadows. The background is a textured, mottled mix of brown, purple, and blue tones. The text 'BEGIN BLOCK' is written in a clean, white, sans-serif font, centered over the heart and rainbow. The overall style is playful and festive, suggesting a beginning or a new start.

BEGIN BLOCK

A vibrant, stylized illustration with a rainbow as the central focus. The rainbow is composed of multiple bands of color (red, orange, yellow, green, blue, purple) and is surrounded by various decorative elements: large, multi-pointed stars in yellow, orange, and purple; smaller black stars; heart shapes in blue and white; and intricate black floral and vine patterns. The background is a textured, mottled mix of brown, purple, and blue tones. Overlaid on the center of the image is the text "use require" in a white, serif font, with "use" on the top line and "require" on the bottom line.

use
require



chdir
chr
close
each
int
not
open
ord
pack
pop
pos
print

push
rand
ref
say
shift
splice
split
substr
time
unlink
unpack
unshift

++ -- **
! ~ \ + - = ~ ! ~
* / % x + - . << >>
< > <= >= lt gt le ge
== != <=> eq ne cmp ~ ~
& | ^ && || //
.. ... ? :
= += -= *= etc.
, => not and xor



use overlord!



use overload;



use overload

"" => sub {('ref(shift).')}

The background is a vibrant, multi-colored collage. At the top, a rainbow arches across the frame. Below it, several large, 3D-style stars in various colors (yellow, orange, red, green, blue) are scattered. In the center, there are two overlapping hearts, one light blue and one white. The entire scene is framed by intricate black floral and vine silhouettes. The overall aesthetic is whimsical and celebratory.

sub foo(\$){ }

The background is a vibrant, whimsical collage. At the top, a multi-colored rainbow arches across the frame. Below it, several large, stylized stars in various colors (yellow, orange, red, green, blue, purple) are scattered. In the center, there are several light blue hearts of different sizes. The entire scene is framed by intricate black floral and vine patterns. The overall aesthetic is playful and celebratory.

```
my $bar;  
sub foo :lvalue { $bar }
```




use vars qw(%foo);

A vibrant, stylized graphic featuring a rainbow arching across the top. Below the rainbow are several stars in various colors (yellow, orange, red, green, blue, purple) and sizes. In the center, there are two overlapping hearts, one light blue and one light purple. The background is a textured, mottled brown and blue. The entire graphic is framed by a dark, ornate border with floral and leaf motifs.

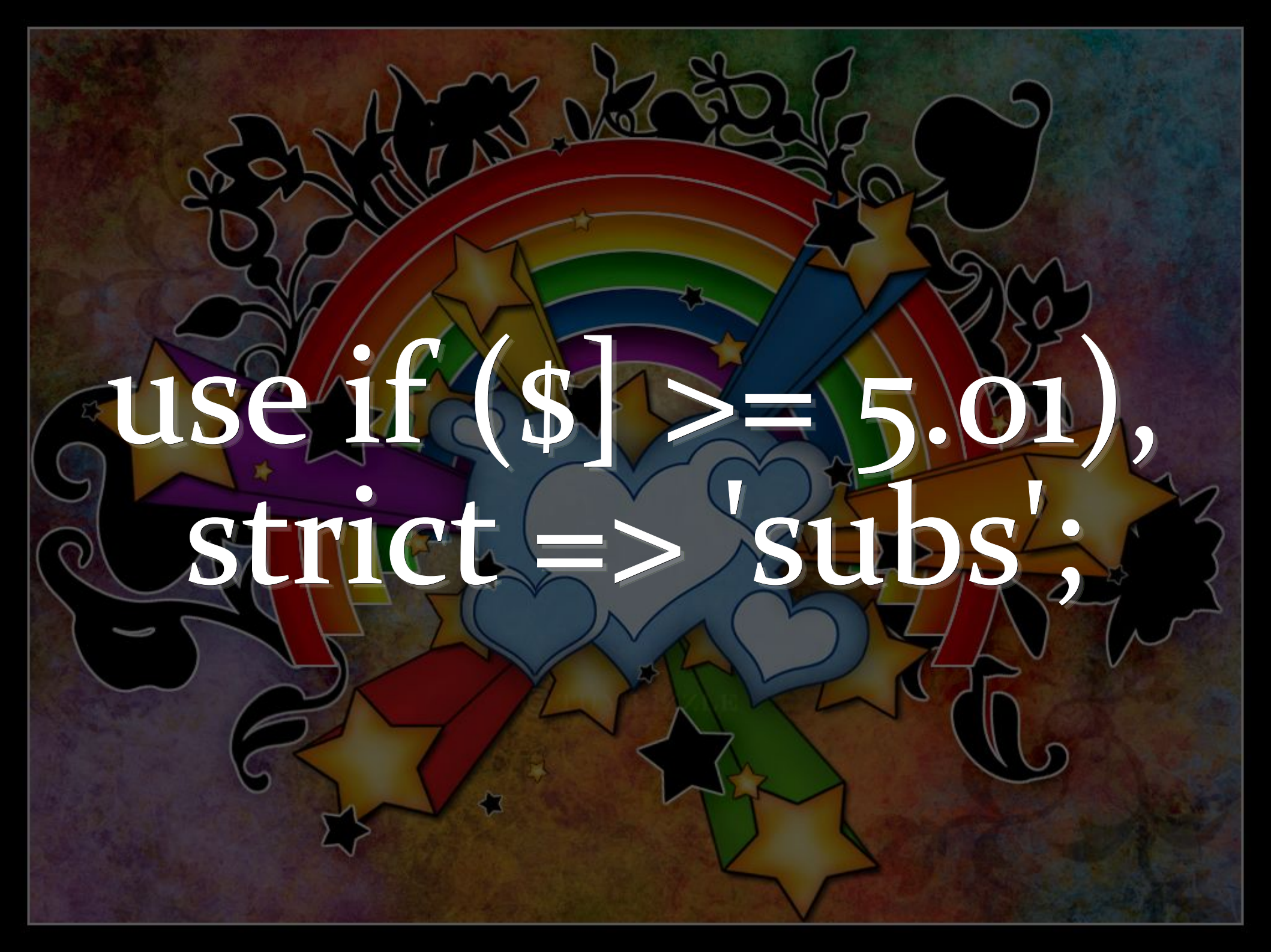
use warnings
qw(uninitialized);



use strict;



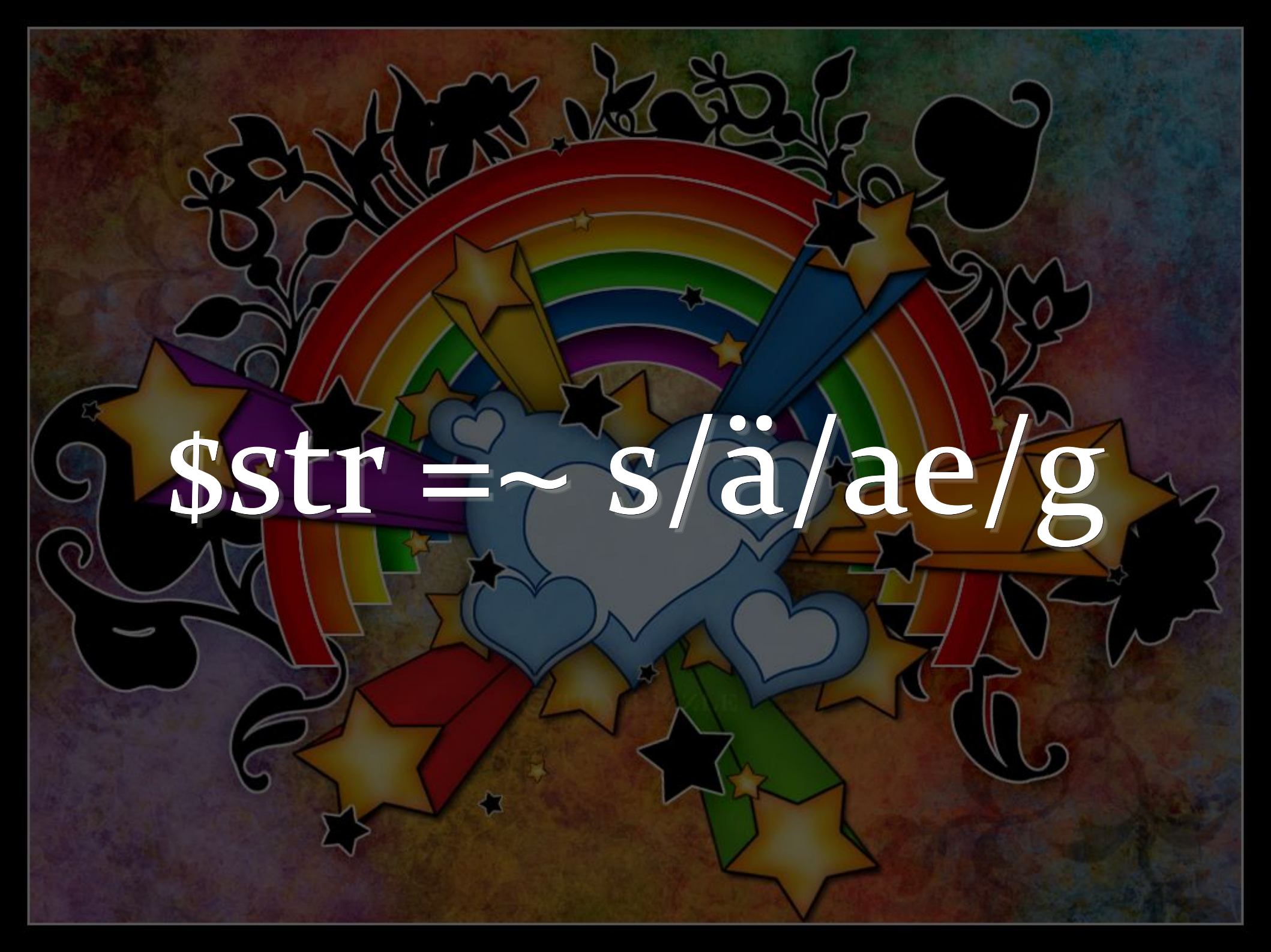
use Config;
use English;

The background is a vibrant, stylized illustration. It features a prominent rainbow arching across the upper half. Below the rainbow are several large, colorful stars in shades of yellow, orange, red, and green. The scene is framed by intricate black silhouettes of floral and leaf patterns. The overall aesthetic is whimsical and celebratory.

```
use if ($?) >= 5.01),  
strict => 'subs';
```


The background is a vibrant, multi-colored collage. At the top, a rainbow arches across the frame. Below it, there are several large, stylized stars in various colors (yellow, orange, red, green, blue, purple). In the center, there are two overlapping hearts, one light blue and one white. The entire scene is framed by intricate black floral and leaf patterns. The overall aesthetic is playful and celebratory.

```
sub bar {  
goto &foo;  
}
```

`$str = ~ s/ä/ae/g`



open FH '>', 'foo'

A vibrant, celebratory graphic with a rainbow arching across the top. Below the rainbow is a large, stylized cloud with a heart shape inside. The scene is filled with various stars in different colors (yellow, orange, red, green, blue, purple) and sizes. The background is a textured, mottled brown and blue. The text 'new SDL::Rect' is written in a white, serif font across the center of the image.

new SDL::Rect



The background is a vibrant, multi-colored collage. At the top, a rainbow arches across the frame. Below it, several large, stylized stars in various colors (yellow, orange, purple, blue, green) are scattered. The entire scene is framed by intricate black floral and leaf patterns. The text is centered and overlaid on this background.

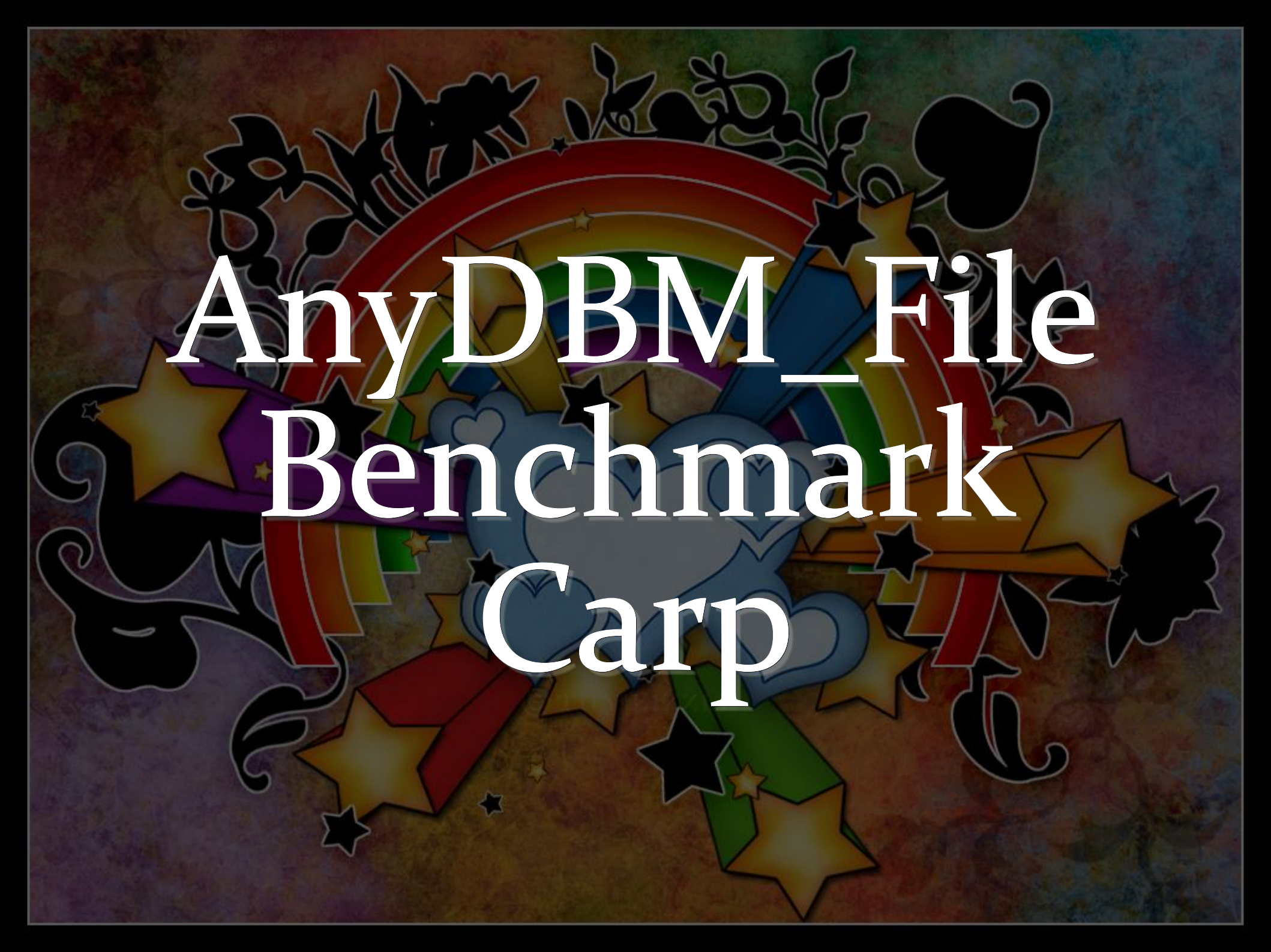
next LABEL
last LABEL
redo LABEL

A vibrant, stylized graphic design. At the top, a multi-colored rainbow arches across the frame. Below it, several large, 3D-style stars in various colors (yellow, purple, blue, red, green) are scattered. In the center, there are two overlapping hearts, one light blue and one white. The background is a textured, mottled brown and blue. Black floral and leaf silhouettes are scattered around the central elements. The text "goto LABEL" is written in a white, serif font, centered over the graphic.

goto LABEL



say 1, two, 3
1two3

The background is a vibrant, stylized collage. It features a prominent rainbow arching across the upper half. Below the rainbow are several large, multi-colored stars in shades of yellow, orange, red, and green. The scene is further embellished with black silhouettes of various flowers and leaves, creating a decorative border. The overall aesthetic is bright and celebratory.

AnyDBM_File Benchmark Carp



never?

A festive Christmas graphic. At the top, a multi-colored rainbow arches across the frame. Below the rainbow, a large, stylized blue cloud with white outlines is the central focus. The letters 'XS' are written in a white, serif font across the middle of the cloud. Surrounding the cloud and rainbow are numerous colorful stars in shades of yellow, orange, red, green, and purple. Some stars are simple outlines, while others are 3D-style stars with shadows. Black silhouettes of various flowers and leaves are scattered around the perimeter, adding to the holiday theme. The background is a dark, textured gradient of blue and purple.

XS

A vibrant, whimsical graphic design. At the center is a multi-colored rainbow arching over a light blue, stylized cloud. The word "tests" is written in a clean, white, sans-serif font across the middle of the cloud. Surrounding the central elements are numerous colorful stars in shades of yellow, orange, red, green, and purple, some appearing as 3D objects. The background is a textured, mottled brown and blue. The entire composition is framed by black silhouettes of various plants and flowers, including what looks like a daisy and some leafy branches.

tests

A vibrant, celebratory graphic with a rainbow arching across the top. The scene is filled with various stars in yellow, black, and white, and colorful ribbons in purple, blue, red, and green. A central grey cloud contains the white number '8093'. The background is a textured, mottled brown and blue. The entire design is framed by black silhouettes of leaves and flowers.

8093

A vibrant, celebratory graphic with a rainbow arching across the top. Below the rainbow are several colorful stars in shades of yellow, orange, red, green, and purple. A large, stylized cloud in shades of blue and grey is positioned in the center, with the number '42906' written in white, bold, sans-serif font across it. The background is a textured, mottled brown and blue. The entire graphic is framed by a decorative border of black silhouettes of leaves and flowers.

42906



>92000



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